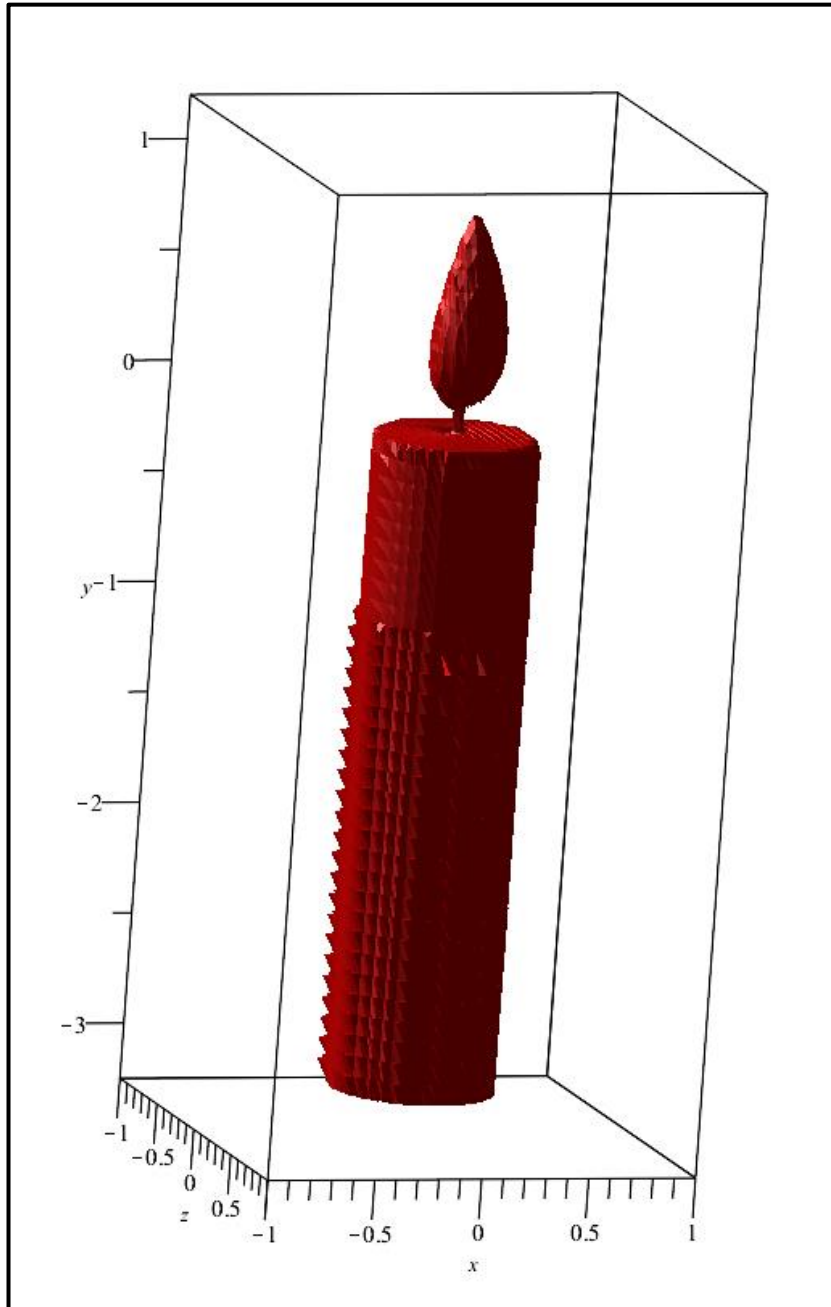


A 3D CANDLE EQUATION IN CARTESIAN SPACE

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Using Implicit equation in Cartesian space can yield 3D graphs of equation that form an interesting work of art, because Implicit equations can form closed 3D curves. Based on this I can create a closed 3D curve object that forms a Candle, I created this object using a single Implicit equation, in the equation I added a parameter so that the graph can display an animation of the movement of the candle flame.



At first, I making the Implicit Equation of the Tube of the candle, and the equation is:

$$|\sqrt{x^2 + z^2} + 0.25(y + 1.62)| + |\sqrt{x^2 + z^2} - 0.25(y + 1.62)| - 0.75 = 0 \quad (1)$$

Second, I making the Implicit Equation of the Tube of the candle wick, and the equation is:

$$|\sqrt{x^2 + z^2} + 0.2y| + |\sqrt{x^2 + z^2} - 0.2y| - 0.028 = 0 \quad (2)$$

Third, I making the Implicit Equation of the candle flame, and the equation is:

$$2(x^2 + z^2) - \frac{\sin(3\sqrt{y})^2}{15} - 0.12 x \sin(3y - a) + y^{200} + 0.007 = 0 \quad (3)$$

For equation (3) parameter a has value whose changes from 0 to 10

And then I combine all three equations into single Implicit equation become:

$$\left(\left| \sqrt{x^2 + z^2} + 0.25(y + 1.62) \right| + \left| \sqrt{x^2 + z^2} - 0.25(y + 1.62) \right| - 0.75 \right) \left(\left| \sqrt{x^2 + z^2} + 0.1y \right| + \left| \sqrt{x^2 + z^2} - 0.1y \right| - 0.059 \right) \left(2(x^2 + z^2) - \frac{\sin(3\sqrt{y})^2}{15} - 0.12 x \sin(3y - a) + y^{200} + 0.007 \right) = 0$$

writing code in the Maple file become:

`> with(plots) :`

```
> animate(implicitplot3d, [ (|sqrt(x^2 + z^2) + 0.25 (y + 1.62)| + |sqrt(x^2 + z^2) - 0.25 (y + 1.62)| - 0.75) . (|sqrt(x^2 + z^2) + 0.1 (y + 0)| + |sqrt(x^2 + z^2) - 0.1 (y + 0)| - 0.059) . (2(x^2 + z^2) - sin(3*sqrt(y))^2/15 - 0.12*x*sin(3*y - a) + y^200 + 0.007) = 0, x = -1 .. 1, y = -3.25 .. 1.2, z = -1 .. 1, numpoints = 100000 ], a = 0 .. 10, scaling = constrained, style = surface, color = "DarkRed" )
```

Download link for the Maple file:

https://www.mapleprimes.com/view.aspx?sf=220466_post/3D_Candle.mw

(After downloading the file, then open the file, after that press enter three times to generate the Graph equation of 3D Candle)

Youtube link:

<https://youtu.be/rljyWAZHsI0?si=Mpd-D1j81OFRxsMj>